With one exception, most of the important Hebrew words related to praying are in the Psalms. Similar Greek words are summarized in my notes with Matthew 5-7.

Hebrew	Strong's	Part of	Hebrew		Similar
word	number	Speech	Meaning	Reference	Greek word
baqash	1245	Verb	to seek, to request	Psa 24:6;	aiteo
			something	27:8;40:16	154
dabar	1696	Verb	to speak (if God	60:6; 62:	erotao
			speaks, it is settled)	11a; 108:7	2065
darash	1875	Verb	to seek, to inquire, to	9:10; 24:6;	euchomai
			ask for information	34:10	2172
chanan	2603	Verb	to make supplication	30:8;	proseuchomai
				142:1	4336
yadah	3034	Verb	to thank, to express	28:7; 30:4;	eucharisteo
			gratitude and praise	35:18	2168
mishalah	4862	Noun	a desire [wish], a	20:5;	euche
			petition	37:4	2171
paga	6293	Verb	to intercede, to meet	Isa 53:12;	entugchano
			together, to entreat	Jer 27:18	1793
palal	6419	reflexive	to pray with two-way	Psa 5:2;	proseuchomai
	7404	verb	communication	32:6	4336
qara	7121	Verb	to call on, to summon	4:1; 18:3;	epikaleo
	7004) / a ula	to all and with inverse	31:17	1941
rua	7321	Verb	to shout with joy or	47:1; 66:1;	
rinnah	7440	Naun	alarm	81:1	
rinnah ranan	7440 7442	Noun Verb	a ringing cry, a shout;	17:1; 61:1; 71:23;88:2	
sheagah	7581		to shout/sing for joy	22:1,	hyperentug-
Sileayan	1001	Noun	groaning, roaring	32:3	chano 5241
shaal	7592	Verb	to ask, to request	2:8; 27:4;	euchomai
511aai	1592	verb	to ask, to request	122:6	2172
sheelah	7596	Noun	a petition, a request	106:15;	euche
Sheelah	7550	Nouri	a petition, a request	1Sa 1:17	2171
shava	7768	Verb	to cry out for help	Psa 5.2;	deomai 1189
shavah	7775	Noun	a cry for help	18:6; 40:1	deesis 1162
taavah	8378	Noun	a desire, a wish	10:17; 21:	euche
				2; 38:9	2171
todah	8426	Noun	thanksgiving	26:7; 50:	eucharistia
				14; 95:2	2169
techinnah	8467	Noun	supplication,	6:9; 55:1;	aitema
			a petition	119:170	155
tachanun	8469	Noun	supplication for mercy	28:2; 31:	proseuche
			or favor	22; 86:6	4335
tephillah	8605	Noun	a prayer, both formal	4:1; 6:9;	proseuche
-			and informal	17:1	4335

Compiled by Gary W. Fick. © 2013; please request permission to use.